## IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS DIVISION OF ST. CROIX

MOHAMMAD HAMED, BY HIS AUTHORIZED AGENT WALEED HAMED,

PLAINTIFF/COUNTERCLAIM DEFENDANT.

V.

FATHI YUSUF AND UNITED CORPORATION,

DEFENDANTS/COUNTERCLAIMANTS,

V.

WALEED HAMED, WAHEED HAMED, MUFEED HAMED, HISHAM HAMED, AND PLESSEN ENTERPRISES, INC.,

COUNTERCLAIM DEFENDANTS.

WALEED HAMED, AS EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF MOHAMMAD HAMED,

PLAINTIFF,

V.

UNITED CORPORATION,

DEFENDANT.

MOHAMMAD HAMED,

PLAINTIFF,

V.

FATHI YUSUF,

DEFENDANT.

Civil No. SX-12-CV-370

ACTION FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF, DECLARATORY JUDGMENT, PARTNERSHIP DISSOLUTION, WIND UP, and ACCOUNTING

CONSOLIDATED WITH

Civil No. SX-14-CV-287

ACTION FOR DAMAGES and DECLARATORY JUDGMENT

CONSOLIDATED WITH

Civil No. SX-14-CV-378

**ACTION FOR DEBT and CONVERSION** 

**ORDER** 

THIS MATTER came before the Special Master (hereinafter "Master") on Hamed's

motion as to Hamed Claim Nos. H-11 and H-12: one hundred shopping carts and two

condensers. Yusuf filed an opposition and Hamed filed a reply thereafter. Subsequently, Yusuf

filed a sur-response<sup>1</sup> and Hamed filed a reply thereto.

In his motion, Hamed argued that the Partnership should not have paid for the two

condensers and the one hundred shopping carts purchased for the Plaza Extra-East store after

the stipulation was approved and entered on January 27, 2015 (hereinafter "Stipulation").2

(Motion, p. 2) Hamed pointed out that, although Yusuf paid \$150,000.00 to the Partnership

per the Stipulation to purchase the equipment at the Plaza Extra-East store, Yusuf subsequently

used Partnership funds to purchase two new condensers for the Plaza Extra-East store in the

total amount of \$59,867.02 (exclusive of shipping and installation) and one hundred shopping

carts in the total amount of \$13,177.00. (Id., at p. 3-4) Hamed claimed that while the Master

approved of these purchases, said approval was given without the Master being informed of

Hamed's objections or the application terms of the Stipulation. (Id., at p. 3) Hamed also

claimed that "[o]nly after it was a completely 'done deal' did Yusuf's counsel then inform

Hamed's counsel that the Master had approved the purchases." (Id.) Thus, Hamed concluded

that Yusuf should be required to bear the expenses for the two condensers and the one hundred

shopping carts. (Id.) As such, Hamed's motion requested the Master to find that the purchases

of the two condensers and the one hundred shopping carts were improperly paid by the

Partnership and sought to have Yusuf reimburse the Partnership in the total amount of

<sup>1</sup> Yusuf filed a motion for leave to file a sur-response which included their sur-response. The Master will grant Yusuf's motion for leave and consider both Yusuf's sur-response and Hamed's reply thereto.

<sup>2</sup> Pursuant to the Stipulation, the parties stipulate[d] to the evaluation of the equipment at its depreciated value in each of the three stores, as provided in items #1, #2 and #3 of Section 8 of the [Wind-Up] Plan, as follows:

Plaza East-\$150,000

Plaza West-\$350,000

Plaza Tutu Park-\$200,000

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\$59,867.02, plus interest at the statutory rate from the date of payment of the two condensers

to the date of reimbursement to the Partnership and in the total amount of \$13,177.00, plus

interest at the statutory rate from the date of payment of the one hundred shopping carts to the

date of reimbursement to the Partnership, or in the alternative, have the Partnership pay Hamed

the equal value of the two condensers in the total amount of \$59,867.02 and the equal value of

the one hundred shopping carts in the total amount of \$13,177.00.

In his opposition, Yusuf argued that, as the appointed Liquidating Partner, he had

"exclusive right and obligation to wind up the Partnership pursuant to this [Wind-Up] Plan and

the provisions of V.I. Code Ann. tit. 26, §173(c), under the supervision of the Master." (Opp.,

p. 2) Yusuf pointed out that "[a]lthough the two condensers at issues were ordered on December

11, 2014, they were not invoiced until January 24, 2015." (Id., at p. 3; Exhibit 5-Invoice for

the Two Condensers, dated December 11, 2014) Yusuf further pointed out that, he "sent an

email to the Master explaining why the invoice for the condensers should be paid by the

Partnership over the objection of Hamed and the Master promptly approved the payment for

these condensers." (Id.; Exhibit 6-Email Correspondences, dated February 4, 2015 and

February 5, 2015, between the Master and Yusuf) Yusuf also pointed out that the purchase of

the condensers was considered by him at the time of the Stipulation and the fact that Hamed

never inquired what equipment was included in the \$150,000.00 figure provided by Yusuf on

<sup>3</sup> In Yusuf's February 4, 2015 email to the Master, Yusuf stated:

Needless to say, Mr. Hamed claims that Mr. Yusuf should be required to pay for the condensers out of his own money since he will end up with East under the Wind Up Plan. Mr. Yusuf is unwilling to do so because this is clearly an appropriate partnership or wind up expense.

(Id.; Exhibit 6-Email Correspondences, dated February 4, 2015 and February 5, 2015, between the

Master and Yusuf)

January 20, 2015 "effectively waives any objection to the pre-Stipulation purchase of the

condensers." (Id., at p. 4-5) Moreover, Yusuf also argued in the opposition that, as the

appointed Liquidating Partner, he advised the Master of his desire "to order 100 new carts so

business will not be adversely affected during the liquidation/wind up" on February 2, 2015

and was promptly approved by the Master. (Opp., p. 5) Yusuf pointed out that "the Partners

were encouraged to continue operating the Plaza Extra Stores in the ordinary course of business

despite the liquidation and winding up of the Partnership" and that "having an adequate supply

of shopping carts is simply a cost of doing business for any supermarket." (Id.) Yusuf claimed

that he did not gain a windfall by having the Partnership pay for the shopping carts because he

had to throw out most of the Plaza Extra-East store's equipment he purchased from the

Partnership due to its bad condition as the result of "Hameds refus[al] to cosign checks to

venders who maintained and repaired the equipment of that store." (Id., at p. 6) As such, Yusuf

requested the Master to deny Hamed's motion.

In his reply, Hamed reiterated his argument that the two condensers and the one hundred

shopping carts were invoiced and paid after the Stipulation was entered and therefore, the

Partnership should not have paid for them. (Reply, p. 1) Hamed pointed out that "[w]hile who

should pay for these two items has been previously disputed, Yusuf pointed out that the Special

Master has already stated: If said purchase was not considered at the time of the stipulation,

then an adjustment should be made; if considered, then no adjustment."<sup>4</sup> (Id., p. 2)

(Emphasis in original) Hamed further pointed out that while Yusuf argued that Hamed "knew

or should have known these items were needed for the store" when the \$150,000.00 valuation

was being done, "Hameds were surprised by these two purchases and immediately objected to

<sup>4</sup> See Yusuf's Opp., Exhibit 7-Email Correspondence, dated February 9, 2015, from the Master to the parties and the Court.

them." (Id.) (Emphasis omitted) Hamed also pointed out that it is unclear "why their knowing

of needed repairs would change everything – as Yusuf certainly is not arguing that the Hameds

could charge for post-split repairs even if previously needed at Tutu." (Id., at p. 3) Moreover,

Hamed noted that even if it is true that Plaza Extra-East store was in a terrible shape when the

transfer took place, that fact is irrelevant, "as the controlling figure of what the store's

equipment was worth is what the parties agreed to (and the Court approved)." (Id.) (Emphasis

omitted) Hamed also noted that Plaza Extra-West store "had to replace its condensers and

purchase shopping carts after the stores were transferred" and they "were not paid for by the

Partnership." (Id.) (Emphasis omitted) In support of his assertions, Hamed submitted a

declaration, dated January 19, 2018 (hereinafter "Hamed's 2018 Declaration").

In his sur-response, Yusuf argued that he did not have the opportunity to address

Hamed's 2018 Declaration in his opposition since it was not included in Hamed's motion. (Sur-

response, p. 2) Yusuf "submits that the entire declaration is simply irrelevant because Hamed

does not dispute that neither he nor his counsel ever bothered to ask Yusuf what equipment

was included in the \$150,000 valuation figure given to counsel for Hamed that was included

in the stipulation." (Id.)

In his reply to Yusuf's sur-response, Hamed argued that, "[w]hat is dispositive here, as

Yusuf also conceded, is that the Special Master has already held: If said purchase was not

considered at the time of the stipulation, then an adjustment should be made; if

considered, then no adjustment." (Sur-response, p. 2) (Emphasis in original) Thus, Hamed

concluded that an adjustment is warranted since he did not consider these purchases at the time

of the Stipulation. (Id.)

<sup>5</sup> Id.

## DISCUSSION6

The Master finds Hamed's arguments to be unpersuasive. As for the two condensers, Hamed never addressed the December 11, 2014 invoice for the two condensers and never directly disputed that the purchase was made on December 11, 2014. Instead, Hamed essentially argued that the two condensers were "purchased" when it was invoiced and paid, which was after the Stipulation was entered. However, in the email that Hamed referenced and quoted in both of his replies, the Master clearly stated that "[t]he documents in support of the request for payment indicated that the purchase was made in December 2014, prior to the stipulation." (Yusuf's Opp., Exhibit 7-Email Correspondence, dated February 9, 2015, from the Master to the parties and the Court) Thus, the Master will deny Hamed's motion to find that the purchase of the two condensers was improperly paid by the Partnership and to have Yusuf reimburse the Partnership in the total amount of \$59,867.02 plus interest, or in the alternative, have the Partnership pay Hamed in the total amount of \$59,867.02.

As for the one hundred shopping carts, Yusuf, as the Liquidating Partner, approved the use of Partnership fund to purchase one hundred shopping carts in the total amount of \$13,177.00. Under Section 3 of the Final Wind Up Plan, Yusuf's rights and obligations, as the Liquidating Partner, relative to the winding up, is subject to the review of the Master, and that "[a]ll acts of the Liquidating Partner, except those customarily undertaken in the ordinary course of the ongoing business operations of the Partnership, are subject to the prior notification to and approval of the Master." (January 7, 2015 order: Final Wind Up Plan) As such, this determination was within Yusuf's discretionary authority as the Liquidating Partner. In fact, in the email that Hamed referenced and quoted in both of his replies, the Master clearly stated that "[t]he liquidation partner is solely responsible for operational decisions such as the need

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> It is not in dispute that the condensers and the shopping carts are "equipment."

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for equipment, subject to the Master's concurrence-especially when there is a dispute or

difference of opinion." (Yusuf's Opp., Exhibit 7-Email Correspondence, dated February 9,

2015, from the Master to the parties and the Court) Moreover, the Court Ordered the two

managing partners (one Hamed and One Yusuf) to continue to operate the business as a going

concern and the Master finds that the pruchases herein challenged are matters that should have

been addressed as allongoing concern. The record indicates that the managing partners

discussed both purchases as early as December 2014 and could not agree on the purchases.

Thus, the Master will similarly deny Hamed's motion to find that the purchase of the one

hundred shopping carts was improperly paid by the Partnership and to have Yusuf reimburse

the Partnership in the total amount of \$13,177.00 plus interest, or in the alternative, have the

Partnership pay Hamed in the total amount of \$13,177.00. Both purchases were necessary to

continue the operation of the business and are proper expenditures of the partnership.

**CONCLUSION** 

Based on the foregoing, the Master will deny Hamed's motion. Accordingly, it is

hereby:

**ORDERED** that Yusuf's motion for leave to file a sur-response, dated January 25,

2018, is GRANTED. Both Yusuf's sur-response and Hamed's reply thereto was considered

herein. And it is further:

**ORDERED** that Hamed's motion to find that the purchase of two condensers and one

hundred shopping carts was improperly paid by the Partnership and to have Yusuf reimburse

the Partnership in the total amount of \$59,867.02 plus interest and \$13,177.00 plus interest, or

in the alternative, have the Partnership pay Hamed in the total amount of \$59,867.02 and

\$13,177.00 is **DENIED WITH PREJUDICE**.

DONE and so ORDERED this <u>30</u> day of March, 2018.

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EDGAR D. ROSS Special Master